IMPACT OF SERVICE QUALITY, SERVICE CONVENIENCE AND PERCIEVED PRICE & FAIRNESS ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND LOYALTY: FINDINGS FROM BANKS OPERATING IN KARACHI

By WAJEEHA KAZMI 50736

A thesis presented to the Department of Management Sciences, Bahria University Karachi Campus, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the MBA Degree



SPRING, 2019

Bahria University Karachi Campus



MBA Thesis 2nd Half-Semester Progress Report & Thesis Approval Statement

Supervisor - Student Meeting Record

S#	Date	Place of	Topic Discussed	Signature of
		Meeting		Student
1.	12-04-19	Faculty- 1	Data Analysis and Results Interpretation	Dayecha
2.	16-04-19	Faculty- 1	Recommendations and Conclusion	Wajella
3,	01-05-19	Faculty- 1	Review of Final thesis and Plagiarism Check	Wayelle

	APPROVAL FOR EXA	MINATION		
Candidate's Name:	Wajeeha Kazmi	Regist	tration No.:	50736
	service quality, service conveniatisfaction and loyalty: findings			ness on
its standard is appropriate thesis using HEC prescribe	ove candidate's thesis has been or examination for submission for examination or examination or similarity A thesis. I have also found the the	n. I have also condu index <u>12%</u> that is v	icted plagiaris within the pei	m test of this missible limit
Supervisor's Signature:	UShias_	Date:	01, 07, 5	2019
Supervisor's Name:	Kaleem A. Ghias			
HoD's Signature:	B	Date:	4 jul	4 20/9

Declaration of Authentication

I, hereby, declare that no portion of the work referred to in this thesis has been submitted in support of any application for another degree or qualification of this university or any other institution of learning.

Student's Signature Dayels

Dedication

This thesis is dedicated to my supervisor Kaleem A. Ghias, for his kindness, devotion and for his endless support.

Further, I would like to dedicate it to my Parents who have been source of inspiration and provided their moral, spiritual and emotional support.

Acknowledgement

Firstly, I would like to thank, ALMIGHTY ALLAH the most Beneficent and Merciful, who gave me the opportunity and strength to study this research. Then, I would like to thank my supervisor, Sir Kaleem Ghias, for providing sincere guidance, valuable information, advice and inspiration in all of my research work. Without his supervision and academic help, it will be difficult to complete the thesis work. In addition, I would like to thank my parents, friends and all those who motivate me and help me by providing valuable time in this paper.

Wajeeha Kazmi

Abstract

Purpose - The purpose of this paper is to examine the extent to which service quality, perceived price and fairness and service convenience influence customer satisfaction and customer loyalty for Karachi banking sector. It further examine the impact of customer satisfaction on customer loyalty.

Methodology & Design - This research is quantitative in nature and primary data was collected using a cross sectional survey that was electronically distributed. The main data were collected in a web-based questionnaire survey. The questionnaire distributed online to customers who has at least one bank account and total of 425 responses were used for further analysis. Reliability test, correlation test and regression test were performed using SPSS to test proposed hypotheses on the associations between variables.

Findings - Results reveal that service quality dimensions (employee behavior and tangibility) shows a significant impact on customer satisfaction and loyalty except information technology. Also perceived price and fairness identifies a significant impact on customer satisfaction and loyalty. All dimensions of service convenience except benefit convenience shows an impact on customer satisfaction whereas transaction convenience and benefit convenience doesn't show impact on loyalty.

Limitations - This research is based on non-probability convenience sampling technique and data was collected through cross sectional survey which minimizes the diversity impact. The study may suffer from lack of generalization as it is conducted in one city of Pakistan (Karachi).

Recommendations – the recommendation of this research is based on results. Therefore it is suggested that the bank executives should find a way to convey quality services and be straightforward in making feasible promises to the clients also provide training to employees to give uniform services.

Keywords - Service quality, service convenience, perceived price and fairness, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	TER 1 1 ODUCTION 1
1.1	Background1
1.2	Problem statement
1.3	Research Questions5
1.4	Purpose of Study6
1.5	Significance of Study6
1.6	Limitations of Study6
1.7	Outline of Study7
	TER 2
2.1	Service Quality Concept8
2.2	Customer Satisfaction and Loyalty9
	2.2.1 Impact of Service Quality on customer satisfaction and loyalty10
2.3	Service Convenience
	2.3.1 Impact of Service convenience on customer satisfaction and loyalty13
2.4	Perceived Price and Fairness15
	2.4.1 Impact of Perceived Price Fairness on customer loyalty & satisfaction15
2.5	Summary of Literature Review17
2.6	Multiple Regression Hypothesis20
2.7	Conceptual Framework21
2.8	Hypothesis21

	EARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1	Research Approach	23
3.2	Research Design	23
3.3	Sampling Design	24
	3.3.1 Target Population	24
	3.3.2 Sample Size	24
	3.3.3 Sampling Technique	24
3.4	Research Instrument	25
3.5	Data Collection	26
3.6	Statistical Technique	27
	APTER 4	
4.1	Respondent Profile	28
4.2	Reliability Test	29
	4.2.1 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Employee Behavior	30
	4.2.2 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Tangibility	30
	4.2.3 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Information Technology	30
	4.2.4 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Decision Convenience	31
	4.2.5 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Access Conveneince	31
	4.2.6 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Transaction Convenience	32
	4.2.7 Cronbach's Alpha Test for Benefit Convenience	32
	4.2.8 Cronbach"s Alpha Test for Post-Benefit Convenience	33

	4.2.9	Cronbach"s Alpha Test for Perceived Price & Fairness	33
	4.2.10	Cronbach's Alpha Test for Customer Satisfaction	33
	4.2.11	Cronbach's Alpha Test for Customer Loyalty	34
	4.2.12	Cronbach's Alpha Test for Overall Response	34
4.3	Cor	relation Test	36
	4.3.1	Customer Satisfaction	37
	4.3.2	Customer Loyalty	38
4.4	Inte	r-Item Correlation	39
4.5	Reg	ression Model	40
	4.5.1	Customer Satisfaction Results	40
	4.5.1.1	Hypothesis Testing of Customer satisfaction	41
	4.5.2	Customer Loyalty Results	46
	4.5.2.1	Hypothesis Testing of Customer Loyalty	47
	4.5.3	Customer Satisfaction on Loyalty	51
	4.5.3.1	Hypothesis Testing	53
4.6	Sum	nmary of Hypothesis Testing	54
		V	
5.1	Serv	vice Quality	55
	5.1.1	Employee behavior	55
	5.1.2	Tangibility	56
	5.1.3	Information Technology	56
5.2	Service	e Convenience	57
	5.2.1	Decision Convenience	57

	5.2.2	Access Convenience	57	
	5.2.3	Transaction Convenience	58	
	5.2.4	Benefit Convenience	58	
	5.2.5	Post-Benefit Convenience	59	
5.3	Percei	ived Price and Fairness	59	
5.4	Custo	ustomer Satisfaction and Loyalty		
		5 NDATIONS AND CONCLUSION		
6.1	Red	commendations	61	
6.2	Lin	nitations and Future Research	62	
6.3	Cor	nclusion	62	
REFE	RENC	ES	64	
APPE	NDIX		69	