

AC MOCK-UP SYSTEM

Maherdad Khalid Usman A Sahibzada Supervisor:Mr.Shaftab Ahmed

Bahria University Naval Complex, E-8 Islamabad, Pakistan

Acknowledgement

We thank our supervisor, Mr. Shaftab Ahmed, who literally held our hand along the path. It is because of his patience with us that we have managed to cross the finish line. Without his keen interest and constructive criticism, this final year project would not have been possible.

We thank our peers for their suggestions whenever we needed them.

Usman Ashraf Maherdad Khalid

DECLARATION

"No portion of the work refer to in the dissertation has been sub	mitted in support of an
application for another degree or qualification of this or any other universal	rsity/institute or other institution
of learning."	
NAME:	NAME:
Signature:-	Signature:

Abstract

Developing a mock up system for an AC split unit was the particular task we had to perform. By a mock up split unit the task meant that a near replica of the split unit minus the actual hardware be built so that an understanding of daily usage of the system be understood. In order to simulate an AC's working we took into account how an AC works the various inputs available on a remote control and how it triggered various responses on the receiver end. We went through various companies split unit's manuals to get a feel of the various components of an AC. Structurally we divided the mock up into two systems one the remote control and the other the receiver. The receivers units included an LCD display, a blower fan, compressor motor, wanes and a buzzer that needed to be controlled through IR signals sent at unique frequency to bring about desired changes. In the remote control we also decided for an LCD display showing the various options for the user. We also upon research came to many findings the most important one being using PIC controller for both the receiver and remote owing to its special features of having a built in ADC and its ability to automatically configure an LCD. Micro C was the best available tool to program the device. In conclusion a mock up split unit that is used daily in our lives is something taken for granted and understanding its workings helps us in our understanding of the engineering behind the machine.

Table of Contents

Contents	Page
Acknowledgements	2
Anti-plagiarism Declaration	3
Abstract	4
Table of contents	5
Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	8
1.1 Purpose Of This Document	9
1.2 Scope Of The Project	9
1.3Overview Of This Document	10
1.3.1AboutProject	10
1.3.2SystemAnalysis	10
1.3.3DesignConsiderations	10
1.3.4SystemDesign	10
1.3.5SystemTesting.	10
1.4 Major Features Of The Project	11
1.4.1Remote	11
1.4.2ACControlUnit	11
Chapter 2 System Analysis	12
2.1 Microcontroller	12
2.2 Microcontroller Related components	15
2.2.1 Battery	15
2.2.2 Capacitor	15
2.2.3VoltageRegulator	15

2.2.4LED	16
2.2.5ProtectionResistors.	16
2.2.6KeyPad.	16
2.2.7LCD	16
2.2.8Transmitter	16
2.3ReceiverComponents.	17
2.3.1Diode	17
2.3.2Transistor.	17
2.3.3TemperatureSensor.	18
2.3.4IRReceiver.	19
2.3.5Microcontroller	19
2.3.6Relays	21
2.3.7LCD	21
Chapter 3 DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS	23
Chapter 4 IMPLEMENTATION	26
4.1 Block Diagram of Remote	28
Chapter 5 CODING	31
5.1 Code Of Remote	32
5.2 Code Of AC Control Unit	44
Chapter 6 TESTING	56
Chapter7RESULTSANDCONCLUSIONS	58
DEFEDENCES	60