Final Year Research Project for Degree of LL.B

RESOLVING THE CONFLICT OF JURSIDICTION BETWEEN CIVIL COURT AND COMPETITION COMMISSION OF PAKISTAN FOR THE TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT



Research Project Supervisor

M. Jahanzeb Butt

Submitted by:

Zohaib Hassan 01-177131-045

Usman Manzoor 01-177131-043

Fall - 2017

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

BAHRIA UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD

Research Project for Degree of LL.B.

RESOLVING THE CONFLICT OF JURSIDICTION BETWEEN CIVIL COURT AND COMPETITION COMMISSION OF PAKISTAN FOR THE TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT



Research Project Supervisor

M. Jahanzeb Butt

This Research Project is submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of LL.B.

Submitted by:

Usman Manzoor 01-177131-043

Zohaib Hassan 01-177131-045

Fall - 2017

DEPARTMENT OF LAW

BAHRIA UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD

Research Project for Degree of L.L.B.

Supervisor Approval

I hereby, forward this work done by

Zohaib Hassan

Usman Manzoor

To the Research Committee for the final evaluation

Supervisor Name: M Jahanzeb Butt (Lecturer)

Supervisor Signature: ______

8thDecember, 2017

Department of Law

Bahria University, Islamabad

DECLARATION OF ETHICAL CONDUCT IN RESEARCH

I, as a Students of Bahria University, hereby declare that firstly, I have abided by the research ethics while writing this research project.

Secondly, I have not committed any acts that may direct or damage the credibility of our research. These include, but are not limited to: falsification distortion of research findings or plagiarism.

Thirdly, I need to go through a plagiarism check before submitting this research project.

Degree: LL.B.

Department: Law

Supervisor's Name: M. Jahanzeb Butt

Name & Signatures of Students:

Usman Manzoor:

Zohaib Hassan:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First a fall we are thankful to our Merciful and Omnipotent Allah for showering kind blessing on us which gave us strength and courage to accomplish this research project. We would like to express our deep gratitude to our project supervisor M. Jahanzeb Butt for devoting his valuable time with us guiding us whole heartedly, for spending time reading thesis, giving useful suggestion about thesis and stood with us in all obstacles with respect to research in a sympathetic manner. It is with his supervision that this work came into existence. The environment of university gave us strength to complete research in a friendly and nurturing way of which credit goes to our university and our supervisor.

DEDICATION

We dedicated our work to our beloved parents who stood beside us in every walk of life and due to which we excelled in this research project. They are an inspiration and reason to live and excel in life. Our parents have made us a person that we are becoming hence they will always be remembered. Our parents supported us morally, financially in our life's which build up our morale and we attained success.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIR	All India Report
ССР	Competition Commission Pakistan
CA	Competition Act
CLD	Company Law Digest
СРС	Civil Procedure Code
FIA	Federal Investigation Agency
IPO	Intellectual Property Organization
IPR	Intellectual Property Right
IPT	Intellectual Property Tribunal
PEMRA	Pakistan Electronic Media Regulatory Authority
PLD	Pakistan Law Digest
PTD	Pakistan Tax Decisions
SC	Supreme Court
SCMR	Supreme Court Monthly Law Report

LIST OF CASES

Bangoo Farming Services Vs. Bank of Punjab 2016 CLD 766

Bilal Ahmed Vs. Justice of Peace A.S.J and 2 others 2015 CLD 1104

Bilal Ahmed VS Justice of Peace / ASJ and 2 others [2015 CLD 1104]

Commissioner Inland Revenue (Zone -1), RTO, Rawalpindi Vs. AL Mehdi international 2013 PTD 2125

Engroo Corporation Ltd Karachi Vs C.I.R, Zone -1, LTU, Karachi 2015 PTD 2375

Indian Oil Corporation Ltd And ... Vs. Rama Ram Sonkar and others 1990 AIR 406 SC

Kuamon Motor Union Owners Ltd and Vs. The State of Uttar Pradesh 1966 AIR 785 SC

Major (Retd) Pervaiz Iqbal Vs. Muhammad Akram Almas [2017 PTD 884], [2017 SCMR 831]

Muhammad Ramzan SHhahid Vs Additional District Judge SA.Mundri 2017 CLC 1272

Packages Limited through its General Manager & other VS Muhammad Maqbool and others 1991 PLD 258 SC

Saran Singh and others VS Kasseri All 1977 AIR 265 SC

Waris Ali Vs. State 2017 SCMR 1572

ABSTRACT

Enhancing performance with respect to trade mark sector and ensuring true protection of trade mark rights and prevention of its infringement. This will promote the economy of that Country and will bring foreign investment here. The proposed code will not resolve all matters with respect to trade mark but will enhance knowledge of the registered and un registered person. This will protect rights of public at large and will ensure true justice is served in its legal essence. It will prevent criminals or other people from misusing the flaw provided in law. Proper check and balance will be maintained for proper functioning of governmental and non-governmental bodies.

This proposed code will not only grant protection to registered trade mark users but will set up a proper forum to deal with problems with respect to trade mark infringement. This environment will create a good level of trust between consumers, owners of Trade Mark and public at large. This will establish a fair market system and ensure maximum level protection which will enable fair economic system. This will boost the economy of country by foreign and local investors who will register their Trade Mark in that country and globally as well. Proper forum with its relevant jurisdiction will be availed and would relevantly be trailed and they would be respectively be remedied. This will also prevent misuse of legal lacuna by any person which is repealed in previous ordinance and Acts respectively. The conflict of jurisdiction between the Competition Commission of Pakistan and the Civil Court (as empowered through the Trademark Ordinance, 2001) has raised several questions in case of dispute of the Trademark, which forum to be availed. In this case res judicata and res sub judice may be applied respectively depending on facts and circumstances of case. If conflict arises with respect to general law and special law in that case special law will be preferred. This is is done to fulfil the aims of that special law for which that law is made. In this intention of legislature must be seen by judges while interpreting law as it is attained or not.

General Law provisions cannot be applied on special law as it will create conflict with respect to that law. That why proposed ordinance clarifies the forums to be availed, how to keep check and balance between exercise of power of judiciary and other staff.

	Table of Contents	
	ER I	
	RODUCTION	
1.1	Trademark	
1.2 Infringement of Trademark		
1.3	National Intellectual Property Policy, 2017 – 2021	
1.4 The Issue		
1.5	Literature Review	
1.6	Research Statement	
Chapter]	1	6
2 INT	ELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS &ITS REGULATION	6
2.1	Intellectual Property Organisation (Functions and Powers) Specifically Related to Trademark	
2.1	1 Registration & Enforcement of Trade Mark	7
2.1.2 Dispute Settlement		7
2.1	3 Trade Mark Rights under Trade Mark Ordinance	8
2.1	4 Trade mark infringement	8
2.2	Action against Infringement	10
2.2	1 Functions of Trade Mark Registry	10
CHAPTI	ER III	11
3 COMPETITION COMMISSION OF PAKISTAN		11
3.1 Functions of Competition Commission Pakistan		11
3.2 Scope of Section 10 of Competition Commission Act 2010		11
3.3 Trade Mark Ordinance 2001		12
3.4 (Dece	Competition Commission Ordinance for Enforcement of Trade Mark Rights & Infringement otive Marketing Practice)	13
3.5 Conflict of Jurisdiction		
3.6	Special Law and its interpretation	14
3.7	Preference of Special Law over General Law	
3.8	General and Special Law Conflict	
3.8.1 Res sub Judice		
3.8	2 Res judicata	17
	J MENDATIONS AND CONCLUSION	
Annex 1		23
	Act	
BIBLIO	GRAPHY	27