COMPASSION FATIGUE IN SPECIAL SCHOOL EDUCATORS

Ву

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In partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of
Masters in Philosophy

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I would like to first acknowledge my parents without whom I would have not come this far. This is only because of their constant support, unlimited prayers and my family's guidance to steer me in the right direction.

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I would also like to recognize the sincerity of the participants who took part in the research with great interest.

DEDICATION

I would like to dedicate this research project to my grandfather, Late Mr. Habib Jamall, to my parents and my family. I would also dedicate this research paper to all the special school educators who with their utmost dedication, empathy and sincerity take part in the improvement of quality of life of special individuals.

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ABSTRACT

The present study puts stress on the prevalence of compassion fatigue in special school educators and how gender plays a role in it. Compassion fatigue phenomenon is a relatively new idea and not many studies have been conducted on various populations with different variables to prove its prevalence and effects among helping profession experts. This study provided grounds to establish the prevalence of compassion fatigue in Pakistan. The hypotheses of the study were: "Special School Educators will have higher Compassion fatigue on Professional Quality of Life: Burnout and Secondary Traumatic Stress (ProQOL) scale" and "Female Special School Educators will have higher Compassion Fatigue scores on Professional Quality of Life: Compassion Satisfaction, Burnout and Emotional Exhaustion Scale than male Special School Educators". A sample size of 176 special school educators among the age range of 25-45 was selected teaching at multiple special needs schools, inclusive schools or giving one-on-one sessions to special needs children. Data was collected through survey based study from online data entries and focus groups conducted for special educators. The findings support the hypotheses of the given research. Results obtained were analyzed using Statistical Package for the Social Sciences using t test and Cronbach's Alpha to test the statistical significance of the relationship of the variables. The results concluded that special school educators have high compassion fatigue (t=5.51, p>.05) as well as female special school educators scored high on compassion fatigue (t=5.62, p>.05). The Cronbach's Alpha ($\alpha \ge 0.9$) of Secondary stress scale, Burnout and Compassion fatigue shows excellent internal consistency. Future research on the same topic should use correlational research

method. Also further researches are required using more rigorous study methods and representative samples.