INTEGRATING COGNITIVE BEHAVIORAL HYPNOTHERAPY

INTERVENTIONS FOR

REDUCTION IN SMOKING IN ANXIETY PRONE ADULTS

By

Ms. Benish Nawaz Khan



A thesis presented to Bahria University, Karachi

in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the

degree of

Master of Science Clinical Psychology.

2017

LIBRARY INSTITUTE OF PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGY BAHRIA UNIVERSITY KARACHI CAMPUS KARACHI

Copyright 2017 🗆 Benish Nawaz Khan

All rights reserved

BAHRIA UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD

APPROVAL SHEET

SUBMISSION OF HIGHER RESEARCH DEGREE THESIS

Candidate's Name: Discipline: Faculty/Department: Benish Nawaz Khan Clinical Psychology (M.S) Institute of Professional Psychology

I hereby certify that the above candidate's work including the thesis has been completed to my satisfaction and that the thesis is in a format of an editorial standard recognized by the faculty/department as appropriate for examination. Signature(s):

> Principal Supervisor: Farral, Ethodel Date: 14/2/2018

The undersigned signifies that:

1. The candidate presented at a pre-completion seminar, an overview and synthesis of major findings of the thesis, and that the research is of a standard and extent appropriate for submission as a thesis.

2. I have checked the candidate's thesis and it scope, format, and editorial standards are recognized by the faculty/department as appropriate. Signature(s):

> Dean/Head of Faculty/Department: <u>Januar</u> - 2 Joulus Date: <u>14/2/2018</u>

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICATION

I certify that the research work presented in this thesis is to the best of my knowledge my own. All sources used and any help received in the preparation of this dissertation have been acknowledged. I hereby declare that I have not submitted this material either in whole or in part, for any other degree at this or any other institution.

for Signature:

Name: Benish Nawaz Khan

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am extremely thankful to Almighty Allah the sovereign and beneficent, who is always Raheem for me. The completion of this thesis would not have been possible without the support of several people. I would like to thank my research supervisor Dr Zainab .F. Zadeh. She provided unconditional guidance, support and motivation throughout this study and always encouraged me and believed in me. It was an honor conducting research under her supervision.

I would like to thank to Ms. Naima Fatima Shariff who was a great motivational force for me in completing my course work. Also thanks to MR. Mumtaz for helping in analyzing the data and special thanks to my young friend Ms. Erum Qauser who helped in guidance and provided unconditional support.

Finally and most importantly I am grateful to the participants of this study who were motivated to participate with keen interest and were cooperative during the data collection. They helped me to understand complicated human behavior which was very helpful in enhancing my learning.

DEDICATION

I would like to dedicate this thesis to my parents and Uncle Dr. Ghulam Rasool, for their unconditional love, trust and encouragement. Also to all my teachers specially Dr. Zainab Zadeh, for creating an environment of enthusiasm for learning, gratitude for growing, and room for making mistakes along the way. I am grateful to have you as a guide, mentor and leading by example.

TABLE OF CONTETNTS

Approval sheet	i
Declaration of authentication	ii
Acknowledgment	7
Dedication	7
Abstract	1
Chapter1: Introduction	2
1.1 Background of Research	2
1.2 Problem Statement	7
1.3 Research Objectives	8
1.4 Research Question	8
1.5 Significance of the Study	8
1.6 Definitions of the Key Terms	9
Chapter II: LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1Understanding Nicotine Addiction	11
2.1.1 Tobacco use and comorbidity with Psychiatric Disorders	13
2.1.2. Trend of Smoking in Young Adults	14
2.1.3. Are There Gender Differences in Tobacco Smoking?	15
2.2. Studies on Anxiety	16
2.2.1 Neuro-Cognitive Models Of Anxiety	17
2.2.2. Awareness of Anxiety in Pakistan	19
2.2.3. Prevalence of Anxiety in Pakistan	21

2.2.4. Pharmacological Treatment of Anxiety	22
2.2.5. Risk Factors, Onset and Relationship of Anxiety with Smoking	26
2.3. Effective Psychotherapies for the Reduction of Smoking	25
2.3.1. Comparison between Pharmacological Therapy and Psychotherapy	27
2.3.2. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy and Hypnotherapy as a Treatment of An	xiety28
CHAPTER III: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	30
3.1. HYPOTHESES	34
CHAPTER IV: METHODOLGY	35
4.1. SAMPLE	35
4.1.1. Inclusion Criteria	35
4.1.2. Exclusion Criteria	35
4.2. MEASURES	36
4.2.1 Informed Consent	36
4.2.2 Demographic Form	36
4.2.3 Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI)	36
4.3 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS	37
4.4 ETHICAL CONSIDERATION	37
4.5 PROCEDURE	37
CHAPTER V: RESULTS	41
CHAPTER VI: DISCUSSION	51
6.1 Conclusion	55
6.2 Implication	55
6.3 Limitations.	56

6.4 Recommendations	56
References	57
ANNEXURES	87
Appendix A	88
Appendix B	90
Appendix C	92
Appendix D	93

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	Demographic Analysis of the Sample4	1
Table 2	Paired Sample T-Test for the Reduction in Smoking	12
Table 3	Paired Sample T-Test – Reduction in Anxiety Level	42

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure A	Theoretical Model	3
Figure B	Post-test Comparison of Anxiety and Smoking Behaviour42	3
Figure C	Change in Anxiety)

ABSTRACT

The current study aimed to assess the efficacy of Cognitive Behavioral and Hypnotic interventions in reduction of smoking in anxious prone adults. The hypotheses were; H1-Cognitive Behavioral Hypnotherapy will reduce smoking behavior in anxiety prone adults.H2-Cognitive Behavioral Hypnotherapy intervention will reduce anxiety symptoms in anxiety prone adults. Total 7 numbers of male participants were selected from the institution in Karachi by using purposive sampling method. There were 8 therapy sessions conducted at Institute of Professional Psychology. Pretest and posttest was done by using Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI) as a tool of measurement of anxiety level. Consent form and demographic form was filled to gather relevant information. Results proved both the hypotheses to be significant; change in smoking behavior was observed along with the reduction in anxiety symptoms by using Paired Sample T-test on SPSS Version 22. So this indicates that the Cognitive Behavioral Hypnotherapy intervention can be helpful as short term therapy intervention and effective for both anxiety symptoms and reduction of smoking.