## Solar Powered Ice-cream Trike

Ву

Fahad Ahmad Khan

01-133142-031

Asad-Ur-Rehman

01-133142-023

Raja Rouvaim

01-133142-117

Supervised by

Syed Umaid Ali



**Session 2014-18** 

A Report is submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering, Bahria University, Islamabad.

In partial fulfillment of requirement for the degree of BS(EE) .

## **Abstract**

Plentiful and economical energy is the life force of modern civilizations. In contrast, word is facing bitter energy crisis now a days. As stated by Ministry of Finance, the energy crisis is biggest single drain on Pakistan's economy. In order to cope with this issue, word is shifting towards renewable energy sources. Name of Solar energy is among one of the most famous forms of renewable energy. Solar panels produce DC power which has to be firstly converted into AC power to be mostly used in home appliances. In order to run refrigeration on solar we need inverter and there are many losses occur due to conversion of DC power to AC power. Inverter is also inefficient device as a 3kW inverter may regularly draw around 20 watts from your batteries when no AC current is being utilized. It would then take after that on the off chance that you are utilizing 20 watts of AC power, the inverter will draw 40 watts from the batteries and the productivity might be half. Solar panel output is varying according to sun shine; if we need constant output we add batteries so it becomes more unappealing. The purpose of our project is to avoid these inefficient and costly devices from refrigeration system. There is no need of inverters in our project so cost is also reduced. The main part of refrigeration system is compressor. In our project we use DC compressor. We coupled this compressor with MPPT and MPPT derives voltage directly by solar panels. As we know most of the power in refrigeration is used by compressor so in our project our main task was to run a compressor by DC source and we succeed in doing so. In future work on this project will be very beneficial for us as we save lot of money which we pay in the form of bills.

## **Table of Contents**

Certi	ificate	i		
Dedi	cation	ii		
Ackn	owled	gementsiii		
Abst	ract	iv		
Table	e of Co	ontentsv		
List	of Figu	ıresvii		
List	of Tab	lesix		
Chap	oter#1	l		
1.1	Pro	oject Background		
1.2	Pro	oblem Description		
1.3	Pro	oject Objectives		
1.4	Pro	oject Scope		
Chap	ter#2	25		
2.1	So	lar Panels6		
2.2	MI	MPPT6		
2.3	Ba	ttery9		
2	2.3.1	Dry Cell Battery9		
4	2.3.2	Liquid Cell Battery		
2.4	DC	C Compressor		
2.5	CC	2CV		
Chap	ter # 3	3		
3.1	Ex	Existing System		
3.2	2 Proposed System			
3.3	Re	quirement Specification		
3.4	Us	ed Cases		
Chap	ter # 4	14		
4.1	Sys	stem Architecture		
4.2	De	sign Constraints		
2	4.2.1	Cost:		
4	4.2.2	Safety: 19		
2	4.2.3	Skills: 19		
4	4.2.4	Circuit and coding:		

4.3	3 I	Design Methodology		
	4.3.1	Charge controller:		
	4.3.2	Alterations:		
4.4	ŀ	High Level Design21		
4	4.4.1	Main principles: 21		
4	4.4.2	Process: 23		
4.5	I	ow Level Design24		
4.6	E	External Interfaces		
Chap	ter #	<b>‡ 5</b>		
5.1	S	system Architecture		
5.2	. ]	Fools and Technology Used		
5.2.1		Software 28		
5.2.2		Hardware		
5.3	Ι	Development Environment/Languages Used		
Chap	ter#	06		
6.1	S	olar panel		
6.2	. 1	MPPT:		
(	5.2.1	Solar panel with charger		
(	5.2.2	Solar panel with controller and load		
(	5.2.3	Solar panel with controller, load and battery		
6.3		Compressor		
6.4	F	reezer 39		
Chap	ter#	<b>07</b>		
Refei	References			
Apen	Apendices			
	A	Appendix A		