

**The Effect of Marketing in national Shipping Corporation and
Recommendation for better Marketing Policies
(A Case Study of Pakistan National Shipping Corporation)**

A Thesis Presented to the faculty of
NCPMR Bahria University,
Karachi Campus

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For The Degree Master in Business Administration (Maritime)

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June, 2012

Abstract

The main aims of this research are to provide more empirical evidences for theory of marketing policies and to test these theories in a new environment i.e. shipping sector of Pakistan. This research compares performance of shipping companies in Pakistan on the basis of four performance measures, profitability, liquidity, solvency and efficiency. It also studies the effect of politics on public shipping sectors.

Mainly quantitative approach is utilized in this thesis to compare performance of marketing policies in Pakistan in terms of profitability, liquidity, solvency and efficiency. Ratio analysis is used for this purpose. SWOT, BCG.CPM analysis help for the decision making process. And also measure the performance of the organization and marketing effect on the shipping industry.

The theory of marketing literature support decision making for superior performance as compared to public ownership. From empirical findings, very weak support is found for both theories.

As shipping sector in Pakistan is nationalized due to introduction of national reforms in Pakistan, it can be concluded that theory Marketing do not work well in competitive markets especially in Pakistan. It can also be concluded from empirical findings that privatization is not the only solution to poor performance of public ownership. The introduction of competition can substantially improve performance of public ownership

Acknowledgement:

First and foremost, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Allah Almighty for blessing me courage, potential and energy to work on this master thesis. The achievement of this thesis is through the contributions of many people to whom I would like to show my appreciations. I would like to convey my sincere gratefulness to the following

First I would like to thanks my parents to support me in my whole MBA program and motivated me in every steps of my education.

Secondly, I wish to thank to my supervisor Mr. Adil Rashid for giving me an opportunity to work on this interesting topic and for providing me comments, constructive ideas, suggestions and guidance during the whole course of this thesis process.

I wish to thanks MR Kamal Ahmad Manager PNSC (M&R) to encourage and support me.

I wish to thank CAPT. Sarfaraz Manager PNSC (Planning) to develop my mantel approaches for the thesis writing.

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