

EXPLAINING THE INFLUENCE OF MASS MEDIA ADVERTISEMENTS ON CHILDREN AND TEENAGERS

By

**ASAD YAQOOB
19456**

A thesis presented to the Department of Management Sciences, Bahria University
Karachi Campus, in partial fulfillment of the requirements
of the MBA degree



FALL, 2015

Bahria University Karachi Campus

MBA Thesis

2nd Half-semester Progress Report & Thesis Approval

Supervisor-Student Meeting Record

No.	Date	Place of Meeting	Topic Discussed	Signature of Student
5	19/09/15	Faculty Outside	SPSS Discussion, Results Interpretation / Data Collection.	AT YTS
6	26/10/15	Faculty Cubicle	Data Collection , Questionnaire Analysis.	AT YTS
7	15/11/15	/	Final Discussion, Critical Debate, Recommendations.	AT YTS

APPROVAL FOR EXAMINATION

Candidate's Name: ASAD YOUSAF Registration No. 19456
 Thesis Title: Explaining the Influences of Mass Media Advertisement
on Children and Teenagers.

I hereby certify that the above candidate's thesis has been completed to my satisfaction and, to my belief, its standard is appropriate for submission for examination. I have also conducted plagiarism test of this thesis using HEC prescribed software and found similarity index at 4% that is within the permissible limit set by the HEC for the MBA thesis. I have also found the thesis in a format recognized by the Department of Management Sciences.

Supervisor's Signature: Naveed Siddiqui Date: 19/02/2016

Name: NAVEED SIDDIQUI

Head Of Department Singnature Munir ul Haq Date: 19/02/2016

Abstract

Purpose – the purpose of this research was that to get to know about the influence of mass media advertisement on children and the teenagers and as well as the major motive behind this research was that to gather the data about the positive and negative influence of mass media on children and the teenagers.

Research Design/Sampling – The nature of this research is the explanatory research and the sample size was comprised of total 250 sample size of which, 200 responded, who participated by answering the questionnaires. The Independent variable was “Mass media advertisements” and dependent variables were “Buying behavior regarding the products mass advertised”, “Consumption of unhealthy food and beverages”, and “Indulgence of bad habits”. The questionnaire includes 8 close ended questions and the sampling technique used was the non-probability sampling technique. Afterwards, the quantitative data was analyzed through Anova, Beta Coefficient and Correlation Analysis with the help of SPSS software.

Research Findings – The findings expressed that mass media advertisements have great influence on both children and the teenagers. The verdict further explained that the media advertisements do indeed influence the buying behavior of children and teenagers. The other outcomes reiterated that the media advertisements have both positive and negative effects on the children and teenagers. Another result explained that the media advertisements heavily influence the teenagers’ age group and they learn the bad habits from the advertisements such as smoking etc.

Research Limitations – The major limitation was the lack of resources such as time and cost and due to this, the researcher didn’t cover all the areas of the Karachi, only Gulistan-e-Jauhar, Gulshan-e-Iqbal and Malir. Alongside, city’s bad circumstances were also a limitation which created hindrances regarding collection of the data.

Research Practical Implications – This entire research work is useful for the children and the teenagers and along with them, this research is also important for the parents and the siblings of the children and the teenagers. Because with the help of this research, the parents and the siblings get a clear idea about the media advertisements and its positive and negative influence on the children and the teenagers.

Key Words – Mass Media Advertisement, Television, Internet, Print Media, Children and Teenagers.

Table of Contents

APPROVAL FOR EXAMINATION	i
Declaration of Authentication.....	i
List of Tables	ii
List of Graphs & Figures	iii
List of Abbreviations	iv
First Page of Plagiarism Test Report	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
Abstract.....	vii
Chapter 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Mass Media Advertisement	1
1.2 Problem Background	4
1.3 Aim of the Study.....	5
1.4 Research Objectives.....	5
1.5 Significance of the Study	5
1.6 Research Hypotheses	6
1.7 Thesis Time Horizon	7
1.8 Limitations of the Study	7
1.9 Thesis Time Scale.....	9
1.10 Future Implications	10
1.11 Ethical Considerations	10
1.12 Organization of the Thesis.....	10
Chapter 2	12
LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.1 Empirical Background	12
2.2 Influence of Mass Media Advertisement on Children.....	13
2.3 Influence of Mass Media Advertisement on Teenagers.....	14
Chapter 3	15
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	15
3.1 Research Design	15
3.2 Aspects of Research.....	15
3.3 Nature of the Research.....	15
3.4 Sample Size	16
Study Respondents.....	16
Sampling Technique	17
3.5 Data Collection Process	17

3.6 Data Integration	18
Chapter 4.....	19
DATA INTEGRATION AND ANALYSIS.....	19
4.1 Results and Interpretations.....	19
4.2 Demographic Analysis.....	19
4.2.1 Respondents' Gender.....	19
4.2.2 Age of the Respondents.....	20
4.2.3 Respondents Education Level.....	21
4.3 Hypotheses Testing.....	22
4.3.1 Reliability Test.....	22
4.3.2 Regression Analysis.....	22
4.3.3 Correlation Analysis	28
4.3.4 Hypotheses Summary	29
4.4 Descriptive Analysis.....	30
Chapter 5.....	38
CRITICAL DEBATE	38
5.1 Discussion.....	38
5.1.1 Hypothesis 1:	38
5.1.2 Hypothesis 2:	39
5.1.3 Hypothesis 3:	39
Chapter 6.....	41
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	41
6.1 Conclusion.....	41
6.2 Recommendation	41
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	43
1. Anon., 2012. Inductive approach and deductive approach with some examples, s.l.: Lardbucket.org. 43	
Appendix.....	44
QUESTIONNAIRE	45