

# **IDENTIFICATION OF FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE THE USE OF ALTERNATE DELIVERY CHANNELS (ADCs) BY BANK CUSTOMERS IN PAKISTAN**

**By**

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**Supervisor-Student Meeting Record**

No.	Date	Place of Meeting	Topic Discussed	Signature of Student
5	14-5-15	Graduate Research Lab	Problem background, research questions review, checked ch# 3 of Research i.e literature	<i>Arifa Sami</i>
6	05-07-2015	GRADUATE RESEARCH LAB	CA# 4, SPSS analysis, questionnaire charts, tables, hypothesis, statistics methods	<i>Arifa Sami</i>
7	22-06-2015	GRADUATE RESEARCH LAB	discussed how to write calculated odd ratios and how to interpret them to write conclusion	<i>Arifa Sami</i>

**APPROVAL FOR EXAMINATION**

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I hereby certify that the above candidate's thesis has been completed to my satisfaction and, to my belief, its standard is appropriate for submission for examination. I have also conducted plagiarism test of this thesis using HEC prescribed software and found similarity index at 12% that is within the permissible limit set by the HEC for the MBA thesis. I have also found the thesis in a format recognized by the Department of Management Sciences.

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## ABSTRACT

**Purpose of the study:** The aim of this study is to find out about difference in bank customers' preference regarding use of the alternate delivery channels in Karachi, Pakistan. Also, the objective of this research is to explain fundamental demographic factors and service delivery variables that may have significant influence over the use of Alternative Delivery Channels (ADCs) by banking customers in Pakistan.

**Research Methodology:** This confirmatory research adopts deductive approach to explain impact of several independent factors over the dependent variable of use of ADCs. Sample type is non-probability and a mixed method is used to collect both quantitative and qualitative data from respondents. Convenience sampling technique is used to collect primary data by way of structured questionnaires from the bank account holders.

**Findings of the research:** This study found significant association between demographic variables of gender, education level and income with the adoption of ADCs. Also, the service delivery variables of time-savings and convenience were found to have significant influence on the use of ADCs by the customers. This study reveals that age, factor of cost savings and transaction security have insignificant impact on customers to induce preference of using ADCs. Moreover, this research work highlights that customers differ in their preferences to use direct bank channels.

**Practical implications:** When the banking sector is challenged with the transition from traditional branch banking to modern branchless banking, this research is of paramount importance for the decision makers to review customer dynamics and revise their ADCs promotion and offerings based on the information of current variables that have significant influence over the usage and adoption of these diversified banking channels.

**Keywords:** ADCs, direct banking channels, e-banking, diverse banking channels.

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Thesis Approval Statement** ..... iii

**Declaration**..... iv

**List of Tables** .....v

**List of Figures**..... vi

**List of Abbreviation** ..... vii

**First Page of Plagiarism Test Report** ..... viii

**Acknowledgment**..... ix

**Abstract**.....x

**Table of Contents** ..... xi

**Chapter I: Introduction**..... 1

**1.1 Problem Background** ..... 1

**1.2 Problem Statement**..... 3

**1.3 Aim of the Research** ..... 4

**1.4 Research Objectives** ..... 4

**1.5 Research Questions** ..... 4

**1.6 Scope of Study** ..... 5

**1.7 Limitation of the Study** ..... 5

**1.8 Overview of Banking Sector of Pakistan** ..... 6

**1.9 Purpose and Significance of the Study** ..... 7

**1.10 Ethical Considerations Involved** ..... 8

**1.11 Prospects for Further Research** ..... 8

**1.12 Thesis Time Scale** ..... 8

**1.13 Thesis Time Horizon** ..... 8

**1.14 Organization of the Thesis**..... 9

**Chapter 2: Literature Review** .....10

**2.1 Alternate Delievery Channels (ADCs)** .....10

**2.1.1 ATM Banking and Debit Cards** .....12

**2.1.2 Credit Cards** .....14

**2.1.3 Phone Banking**.....15

**2.1.4 Mobile Banking** .....16

**2.1.5 SMS Banking** .....19

**2.1.6 Internet Banking** .....19

**2.2 Demgraphic Variables** .....21

**2.2.1 Age** .....21

**2.2.2 Gender** .....22

**2.2.3 Education level** .....23

**2.2.4 Income Level**.....23

**2.3. Service Performance Delivery Variables** .....24

**2.3.1 Convenience** .....24

**2.3.2 Time Savings**.....25

**2.3.3 Cost Savings**.....26

**2.3.4 Transaction Security**.....27

**Chapter 3: Research Methodology**.....28

**3.1 Research Approach**.....28

**3.2 Nature and Purpose of Research** .....28

**3.3 Research Design** .....29

**3.4 Sample Size/ Period**.....29

**3.5 Statistical Technique Data Source** .....30

3.6 Data Collection Meethod .....30

3.7 Data Source and Type.....30

3.7.1 Questionnaireta .....31

3.8 Statistical Technique.....32

3.9 Research Model .....33

3.10 Model Hypothesis .....34

**Chapter 4: Data Integration and Analysis.....35**

4.1 Reliability Test.....35

4.2 Validity Test.....35

4.3 Descriptive Statistics .....37

4.3.1 Gender of Customer .....38

4.3.2 Age of Customer .....39

4.3.3 Education Level of Customer .....40

4.3.4 Income Level of Customer .....41

4.4 Descriptive Statistics for ADCs usage .....42

4.4.1 Use of ATM/ Debit Cards .....42

4.4.2 Use of Credit Cards.....43

4.4.3 Use of Internet Banking .....43

4.4.3 Use of Phone Banking .....44

4.4.3 Use of Mobile Banking .....45

4.4.3 Use of SMS Banking.....46

4.5 Hypothesis Testing .....47

4.5.1 Hypothesis 1 .....47

4.5.2 Hypothesis 2.....48

4.5.3 Hypothesis 3.....49

4.5.4 Hypothesis 4 .....49

4.5.5 Hypothesis 5 .....50

4.5.6 Hypothesis 6 .....50

4.5.7 Hypothesis 7 .....51

4.5.8 Hypothesis 8 .....51

4.5.9 Hypothesis 9 .....52

Chapter 5: Discussion .....53

Chapter 6: Conclusion and Recommendations .....58

    6.1 Conclusion .....58

    6.2 Recommendations .....60

References .....62

Appendix .....69

    Appendix A: Questionnaire .....70