

Major: HRM

S. No. 12

**"POSITIVE IMPACT OF ROLE CLARITY AND PERSON WORKPLACE  
FIT ON EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE IN TELECOM SECTOR OF  
PAKISTAN"**



**By:**

*IRUM SHABBIR*

01-221161-053

**Supervisor:**

**Dr. SARWAR ZAHID**

**Department of Management Sciences**

**Bahria University Islamabad**

**Spring 2017**

FINAL PROJECT/THESIS APPROVAL SHEET

Viva-Voice Examination

Date   /  /  

Viva Date

Topic of Research: POSITIVE IMPACT OF ROLE CLARITY AND PERSON  
WORKPLACE FIT ON EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE IN TELECOM SECTOR OF PAKISTAN

Names of Student(s): IRUM SHABBIR (01-221161-053)

Class: MBA

Approved by:

---

Dr. Sarwar Zahid

Supervisor

---

Captain Zahid Majeed

Examiner-I

---

Dr. Shahid Nawaz

Examiner-II

---

Dr. Sarwar Zahid

Research Coordinator

---

Dr. Muhammad Ali Saeed

Head of Department - Management Sciences

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Department of Management Science .....	1
<b>Department of Management Sciences.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>CHAPTER: 1.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1. INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1.1 Background.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1.1.1 Abilities .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1.1.2 Interests.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>1.1.3 Culture.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>1.1.4 Partners or colleagues .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.1.5 Role clarity:.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.1.6 Efficiency and effectiveness .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>1.2 Identification of Gap:.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>1.3 Problem Statement: .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1.4 Research Questions:.....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1.5 Objectives of the Study: .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>1.6 Significance of the Study: .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>CHAPTER 2 .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2.1 LITERATURE REVIEW: .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2.1.1 Employees Performance: .....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>2.1.2 Employee's performance in workplace:.....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>2.1.3 Individual Organizational Fit and Worker Performance Link .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>2.1.4 Relationship Between Role Ambiguity And Role Performance.....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>2.1.5 Investigating the role ambiguity and employee performance connection.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>2.1.6 Role Clarity: .....</b>	<b>48</b>

2.1.7 Linkages between Role Clarity and Perceived Work Satisfaction and employee performance .....	49
2.1.8 Individual Organization Fit: .....	55
2.1.9 Person-Organization Fit has constructive effect on employee performance. ....	58
2.2 <i>Theoretical Framework</i> .....	60
2.2.1 Dependent variable: .....	60
2.2.2 Independent variables:.....	60
2.3 Proposed Hypotheses:.....	60
CHAPTER: 3 .....	61
3.1 Research Methodology .....	61
3.1.1 Unit of Analysis:.....	61
3.2 Sample .....	61
3.3 Data collection.....	62
3.4 Pilot test.....	62
3.5 Validity and reliability.....	62
3.5.1 Validity.....	62
3.5.2 Reliability .....	63
3.6 Technique .....	63
3.7 Time Frame.....	63
3.8 Instruments and measures.....	63
3.9 Procedure .....	64
Chapter 4 .....	65
Results & Discussion.....	65
4.1 Reliability Analysis .....	65
Table 4.2 Frequency Distribution .....	67
4.3 Correlation.....	69
4.4 Regression Analysis .....	70
CHAPTER: 5 .....	72
5.1 CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATIONS.....	72

5.1.2 Recommendations.....	73
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	74

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

All thanks to Allah almighty, the most beneficent and ever merciful who blessed us with the power & capabilities and remained contented on all intricacies found during the successful completion of this thesis.

I feel myself indebted and highly grateful to honorable teacher who is my supervisor Mr. Sarwar Zahid for guiding and supporting me throughout the thesis work. He delivered experienced knowledge and taught technicalities of work to enhance and polish my skills under a qualitative supervision.

In the end, I especially thanks to my family for supporting me during the thesis work. As my parents provided me all possible amenities for my studies and cooperated with me to complete everything on time.