

**"Under pricing of IPO's, A study of Companies
listed on the Karachi Stock Exchange"**



By:

Tahir Wajeeh

01-121052-029

MBA

**Department of Management Sciences
Bahria Institute of Management and Computer
Sciences**

**Bahria University Islamabad
2007.**

Abstract

When companies go public, the equity they sell in an initial public offering tends to be under priced, resulting in a substantial price jump on the first day of trading. The under pricing discount in the United States averaged more than 20% during the 1990s, implying that firms left considerable amounts of money on the table. This paper investigates the under pricing phenomena of Initial Public Offerings (IPOs), using a unique sample consisting of 50 Pakistani companies, which became publicly listed during the period 2000-2007. We find that these IPO's had large positive initial returns at an average 33.24%, an evidence of under pricing.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	2
INTRODUCTION	2
1.2 RATIONALE	8
1.3 THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....	9
1.4 OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY.....	10
CHAPTER 2	11
LITERATURE REVIEW	11
CHAPTER 3	19
METHOD.....	19
3.1 SAMPLE	19
3.2 INSTRUMENTS AND MEASURES	19
3.3 PROCEDURE	20
CHAPTER 4	21
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	21
1.1 DEPENDENT VARIABLE: UNDERPRICING	21
1.2.1 Lday	24
1.2.2 Lnum	25
1.2.3 Issue Price.....	26
1.2.4	27
<i>Summary statistics for IPO's in Pakistan from 2000-2007</i>	27
1.2.5	28
<i>Multiple Regression (Using Median)</i>	28
CHAPTER 5	30
CONCLUSION.....	30
REFERENCES	31