

FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT

TO FIND OUT THE QUALITY AND POPULARITY OF A PRODUCT BY USING USER COMMENTS

In fulfillment of the requirement For degree of BS (INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

By

ADNAN AHMED
AYESHA SAJJAD
WALEED AMIR

48870 BSIT 48872 BSIT 48903 BSIT

SUPERVISED

BY

MUHAMMAD SHAHID KHAN

BAHRIA UNIVERSITY (KARACHI CAMPUS) FALL-2020

TO FIND OUT THE QUALITY AND POPULARITY OF A PRODUCT BY USING USER COMMENTS

ADNAN AHMED WALEED AMIR AYESHA SAJJAD

A project report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Information Technology (Honours)

Department of Computer Science Bahria University, Karachi Campus

December 2020

i

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that this project report is based on our original work except for citations and quotations which have been duly acknowledged. We also declare that it has not been previously and concurrently submitted for any other degree or award at Bahria University or other institutions.

Signature :

Name : <u>ADNAN AHMED</u>

Reg No. : 48870

Signature:

Name : <u>WALEED AMIR</u>

Reg No. : 48903

Signature :

Name : <u>AYESHA SAJJAD</u>

Reg No. : 48872

Date : December 22, 2020

APPROVAL FOR SUBMISSION

We certify that this project report entitled "TO FIND OUT THE QUALITY AND POPULARITY OF A PRODUCT BY USING USER COMMENTS" was prepared by Adnan Ahmed, Waleed Amir and Ayesha Sajjad has met the required standard for submission in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Bachelor of Computer Science (Honours) at Bahria University.

Approved by,

Signature

Supervisor: Mr. Muhammad Shahid Khan

Date : 11 01 2021

The copyright of this report belongs to Bahria University according to the Intellectual Property Policy of Bahria University BUORIC-P15 amended on April 2019. Due acknowledgement shall always be made of the use of any material contained in, or derived from, this report.

© 2019 Bahria University. All right reserved.

٧

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are grateful to ALLAH ALMIGHTY for enabling us to present this project as the outcome of our learning in this very form. We would like to thank everyone who had contributed to the successful completion of this project. We would like to express my gratitude to my research supervisor, Mr Muhammad Shahid Khan for his invaluable advice, guidance and his enormous patience throughout the development of the research.

In addition, we would also like to express my gratitude to our loving parent and friends who had helped and given me encouragement.

TO FIND OUT THE QUALITY AND POPULARITY OF A PRODUCT BY USING USER COMMENTS

ABSTRACT

With the growth of ecommerce applications, almost everything is being sold and purchased online, which for the most part is quite significant. These customers kind of leave their reviews about purchased product which basically are then reviewed by other customers before making a purchase in a subtle way. By using Natural Language Processing on these reviews, we for the most part have proposed a supervised model which can give the polarity i.e., for all intents and purposes contrary to popular belief negativity and positivity of these reviews which can be used to specifically identify whether the product quality generally is good or not, for all intents and purposes. We have collected a data set of smartphones from amazon, it was then labelled to train and test the model on which we did comparative analysis of Logistic Regression, Linear Regression, Decision Tree, Random Forest, and Support Vector Machine classifier and other pre-processing methods and techniques which includes tokenization, lemmatization, stop words removal, and Parts of Speech Tagging to filter the data set. Term Frequency-Inverse Document Frequency was used to convert words to vectors for the training of model. In comparative analysis, we found best results of logistic regression algorithm. The accuracy we found against logistic regression was 86%. So, logistic regression was then used for further processing and predictions i.e., for predicting the quality of a product and popularity of a product. The data set of 5000 reviews of a smartphone was loaded for predictions which our model approximately predicted correctly.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLAR	i		
APPROV	ii		
ACKNOW	v		
ABSTRA	vi		
TABLE C	vii		
LIST OF	ix		
LIST OF	SYMBOL	LS / ABBREVIATIONS	х
CHAPTE	R		
1	INTE	1	
	1.1	Background	1
	1.2	Problem Statements	1
	1.3	Aims and Objectives	2
	1.4	Scope of Project	3
2	LITE	ERATURE REVIEW	4
3	DESI	9	
	3.1	Data Set	10
	3.2	Pre-Processing	10
		3.2.1 Tokenizing	10
		3.2.2 Lemmatization	10
		3.2.3 Stop words Removal	10
		3.2.4 Parts of Speech	10
	3.3	Feature Extraction	11

				viii		
		3.3.1	TF-IDF	11		
		3.3.2	Bag of words	11		
4	IMPI	IMPLEMENTATION				
	4.1		ng Model:	12		
		4.1.1		14 16		
			Recall	17		
			F1-Score	17		
		4.1.4		17		
5	RESU	JLTS AN	D DISCUSSIONS	20		
6	CON	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS				
	6.1	6.1 Future Research				
REF.	ERENCE:	S		25		