Impact of Facebook Advertisement on Consumer Online Purchasing Behaviour: Investigating the Moderating Res of Brand Origin and Perceived Product Value

KHURAM SHAHZAD 03-122171-003 FALL-2018

MBA (MARKETING)



DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES BAHRIA UNIVERSITY LAHORE CAMPUS

Principal Supervisor: Dr. Syed Khurram Ali Jafri

IMPACT OF FACEBOOK ADVERTISEMENT ON CONSUMER ONLINE PURCHASING BEHAVIOR: INVESTIGATING THE MODERATING ROE OF BRAND ORIGIN AND PERCEIVED PRODUCT VALUE

NAME:

KHURAM SHAHZAD

ENROLLMENT NO: 03-12217-003

SEMESTER: FALL-2018

PROGRAM: MBA (MARKETING)



DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES BAHRIA UNIVERSITY LAORE CAMPUS

RESEARCH THESIS

Supervisor: Dr. Syed Khurram Ali Jafri

Abstract

The study found a positive collective and individual impact of all three types of facebook advertisements (homepage impression, social impression, and organic impression) on purchase behavior. However, homepage facebook advertisement had least impact on purchase behavior of the facebook users, social impression facebook advertisement had more impact on purchase behavior of the facebook users than homepage facebook advertisement and organic impression facebook advertisement had the largest impact on purchase behavior of the facebook users. The study also found country of origin and perceived value as significant moderators between facebook advertisements (homepage impression, social impression, and organic impression) and purchase behavior. However, moderation effects of perceived value were more than the interaction (moderation) effect of country of origin between the relationship of Mobile Facebook Advertisement, Facebook (Homepage Impression Impression Advertisement and Facebook Organic Impression Advertisement) and Purchase Behavior.

The study concluded facebook advertisement as a creative source which might be utilized by the companies. The study also recommended the corporations to utilize facebook advertisement technique for being lower cost and with high coverage. However, this impact can be enhanced if the corporations use ethnocentricity (country of origin) in their favour in the domestic market and utilize positive aspect of perceived value. They can enhance purchase intentions by creating value in the mind of the potential customers regarding their products. The study also has discussed important managerial implications for the marketers and marketing firms and Facebook incorporations. This chapter also discussed its limitations and recommended important areas for future research.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE NO.
DEDICATION	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	V
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vvii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. BACKGROUND	1
1.2. MOBILE FACEBOOK ADVERTISING	5
1.3. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	9
1.4. PERCEIVED VALUE	9
1.5. PRESENT RESEARCH SITUATION AND RESEARCH GAP	10
1.6. RESEARCH PROBLEM	10
1.7. RESEARCH OBJECTIVES	11
1.8. RESEARCH QUESTIONS	11
1.9. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY	12
1.10. SUMMARY OF THE CHAPTER	13
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	14
2.1 PREVIOUS STUDIES ABOUT ADVERTISING TO PURCHASE IN	ITENSIONS15
2.2 PURCHASE INTENTIONS	22
2.3 SOCIAL NETWORKING ADVERTISING WEBSITES	26
2. 4 PREVIOUS STUDIES ABOUT FACEBOOK ADVERTISE PURCHASE INTENSIONS	EMENT TO 32
2. 5 MOBILE FACEBOOK ADVERTISING	33
2. 6 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	47
2.7 PERCEIVED VALUE	51
2. 8 CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK OF THE STUDY	54
2. 9 HYPOTHESES	55
2. 10 SUMMARY OF CHAPTER	56
CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY	57
3.1 POPULATION	57

3. 2 SAMPLE SIZE	58
3.3 SAMPLING TECHNIQUE	58
3.4 MOBILE FACEBOOK USAGE CHARACTERISTICS IN PAKISTAN	59
3.5 DESIGN OF QUESTIONNAIRE BEFORE PILOT TESTING	59
3. 6 PILOT TESTING FOR ITEMS REDUCTION IN QUESTIONNAIRE	66
3.7 QUESTIONNAIRE AFTER PILOT TESTING	67
3. 8 RELIABILITY TESTS VALUES	71
3.9 RELIABILITY TESTS FOR PILOT STUDY	72
3. 10 SOFTWARE AND STATISTICAL TESTS	72
3. 11 SUMMARY OF THE CHAPTER	72
CHAPTER 4: DATA ANALYSIS, RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	73
4.1 PILOT TESTING	73
4.2 RESULTS OF MAIN STUDY	91
4.3 DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS	91
4.4 MULTICOLLINEARITY DIAGNOSTICS	97
4.5 REGRESSION ANALYSIS	98
4.6 REGRESSION MODEL 1	99
4.7 REGRESSION MODEL 2	101
4.8 MODERATED REGRESSION MODEL 3	106
4.9 COMPARATIVE IMPACT OF THREE TYPES OF MOBILE FACEBOOK ADVERTISMENTS	OOK 119
4.10 COMPARATIVE MODERATION EFFECTS OF COUNTRY OF ORIGIN APPERCEIVED VALUE	AND 120
4.11 SUMMARY OF CHAPTER	122
CHAPTER 5: FINDINGS, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	125
5. 1. MAJOR FINDINGS	125
5. 2. CONCLUSIONS	130
5. 3. MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE STUDY	131
5. 4. THEORETICAL IMPLICATIONS	132
5. 5. MANAGERIAL IMPLICATIONS	133
5.5.1. Managerial Implications for Corporations	133
5.5.2. Managerial Implications for Marketers	133
5.5.3. Managerial Implications for Facebook Incorporation	134

REF	ERENCES	136
5. 7.	SUMMARY OF CHAPTER	135
5. 6.	LIMITATIONS AND FUTURE RESEARCH	134