EFFECT OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE: EMPIRICAL STUDY ON TEXTILE INDUSTRY OF PAKISTAN



By:

Bushra Imran (01-221201-006)

Supervisor:

Dr. QAZI ABDUL SUBHAN

Department of Management Sciences

Bahria University Islamabad Fall 2021 **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Above all else, I want to say thanks to Allah Almighty who has led me through every intense

time and made me realize that He is continuously listening to my prayers. Alhamdulillah!

I owe my most profound and earnest appreciation to my parents, supervisor and my class fellows

who remained close throughout the intense and challenging experience of project, exhibiting my

work and settling on choice in regard to this all through the period of my Master program.

I am chosen to have had the supervision of expert in finance, major thanks to you for your

consolation and having confidence in my capabilities. Much appreciated you Sir for sharing your

abundance of learning and using my abilities in a superior manner. Your commitment and

responsibility in regulating this supposition is sincerely appreciable. This proposal would not

have been conceivable without your backing.

Dear parents, your prayers to God, your support and your provision have made me accomplish

one of the hardest objectives throughout my life. This is one of them!

Dear friends, you have a major part of this accomplishment and your support has shown me a ray

of trust and encouragement.

Big thanks to all!

Bushra

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ABSTRACT

This study has focused on identifying the effect of corporate social responsibility on financial performance. In this study, environmental sustainability, environmental initiatives, human resources, and organizational culture are used as independent variables. Meanwhile, financial performance is considered as the dependent variable. However, textile industry of Pakistan has been the industry chosen for this study. Main aim of the study is to assess the effect of corporate social responsibility (environmental sustainability, environmental initiatives, human resources, and organizational culture) on financial performance. Meanwhile, employees working in textile industry of Pakistan are finalized for data collection. Research instrument used within this study for the collection of data from respondents is the structured questionnaire adopted from previous research studies. Questionnaire adopted from previous research studies is distributed amongst the respondents (employees working in textile industry of Pakistan) to collect data and test hypotheses of this study. Statistical tests (correlation and regression analysis) are used primarily to identify the relationship between variables of this study. With the help of SPSS software, results drawn through statistical tests (correlation and regression analysis) have shown that there exists a significant relationship between environmental sustainability, environmental initiatives, human resources, and organizational culture (independent variables) and financial performance (dependent variable) in textile industry of Pakistan. Conclusively, findings of this study have proved the significant positive effect of corporate social responsibility (environmental sustainability, environmental initiatives, human resources, and organizational culture) on financial performance in textile industry of Pakistan. Hence, it is proved that change in corporate social responsibility tend to bring a change in financial performance of Pakistani textile firms.

Key Words: Corporate Social Responsibility, Environmental Initiatives, Environmental Sustainability, Financial Performance, Human Resources, Organizational Culture, etc.

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