

**Majors: MKT**

**No.**

**Customer exposure towards brand loyalty, an empirical analysis of  
Pakistani Restaurant Industry**



**By:**

**Shahzaib Minhas      Enrollment: 01-121192-012**

**Supervisor**

**Kasheer Muhammad**

**Department of Business Studies**

**Bahria University Islamabad**

**Fall 2020**

## **Acknowledgement**

From the deepest of my heart, I would like to thank Almighty ALLAH for the unconditional love He has shown me throughout my life and the strength He has provided me to cope with any challenges that come across in my life. I would like to thank and appreciate the effort of my supervisor who has shown her devotional commitment towards the accomplishment of this dissertation. His professional guidance, overwhelming attitude, and irresistible support has made this dissertation a possibility within a limited time allowed. I would like to thank my family and friends as I am very grateful for their love and support through every thick and thin phase of my life. My family has been the prime reason behind the success and achievements that I have in my master's degree. I owe a great debt of gratitude to my parents for their continuous support and for being my motivation throughout my life. I would like to appreciate the supporting effort of my graduate friends who have helped me a lot throughout my graduate degree.

## **Abstract**

### **Purpose**

The major purpose of this study is to identify the customer exposure towards brand loyalty in restaurant sector of Pakistan. Furthermore, to get an idea that which variables and processes are more important for the cement companies supply chain in this era of uncertainty

### **Design/Methodology/Approach**

The major purpose of this study is to identify the customer exposure toward brand loyalty in restaurant (operated in Islamabad). Furthermore, to get an idea that which variables and processes are more important for the restaurants of Islamabad in this era of uncertainty. There are so many variables the marketing explain the literature. Moreover, the importance of each factor is also defined for this study. Quantitative research approach used for this study and collect information with the help of questionnaire design. The questionnaire has been divided into 4 sections. Section A relates with the general demographic section and section B to D relates with the independent variables of customer exposure factors and the last E section was related to brand loyalty which was dependent variable. Random sampling technique was used and all the respondents were the staff and customers of restaurants of Islamabad Total 150 respondents were contacted. Analyzing has been done with the statistical methods though SPSS software. Tables and their analysis were used in descriptive analysis and regression method has been used in inferential analysis so that hypothesis can be tested easily. These methods have been selected to know more about the topic in detail and according to the nature of the topic.

## **Findings**

This research helps to investigate the customer exposure towards brand loyalty in restaurant sector. These finding help to find which factors of brand loyalty are more important and valuable.

## **Practical Implications**

The outcome of this journal can be helpful for the restaurant sector. It elaborates which factors and areas of brand loyalty should be focused more when restaurant goes to achieve the maximum level of the brand loyalty.

## **Keywords**

Customer exposure, brand love, brand commitment, brand awareness, brand loyalty

## Contents

CHAPTER 1 .....	8
INTRODUCTION .....	8
1.1 Background Study.....	8
1.2 Restaurant Industry of Pakistan .....	12
1.3 Research Gap .....	13
1.4 Problem Statement.....	15
1.5 Research Questions .....	16
1.6 Research Objectives.....	16
1.7 Significance of Study .....	17
CHPATER 2 .....	18
LITERATURE REVIEW .....	18
2.1. Chapter Overview .....	18
2.2. Introduction.....	18
2.3 Customer Exposure .....	21
2.4 Brand Commitment.....	26
2.5 Brand Love.....	30
2.6 Brand Awareness .....	34
2.7 Brand Loyalty .....	37
2.8 Theoretical Framework.....	41
2.9 Research Framework .....	42
CHAPTER 3 .....	43
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	43
Introduction.....	43
3.1 Research Design.....	43
3.2 Research Variables.....	44
3.3 Research Approach .....	44
3.4 Research Strategy.....	44
3.5 Research Instrument.....	45
3.6 Unit of Analysis .....	45
3.7 Population .....	45
3.8 Sample Size.....	46
3.9 Sampling Technique .....	46
3.10 Data Collection Procedure .....	46
3.11 Data Analysis Techniques.....	47

3.11.1 Correlation Analysis .....	47
3.11.2 Regression Analysis.....	47
Chapter 4.....	47
Result and Findings.....	47
4.1 Chapter Overview .....	47
4.2. Demographics .....	48
Table-1 .....	48
Statistics .....	48
Table-2 .....	49
Gender.....	49
Table-3 .....	49
Age.....	49
4.3 Reliability Test.....	50
Table-4 .....	50
Reliability Analysis.....	50
4.4 Descriptive Statistics.....	51
Table-5 .....	51
Descriptive Statistics.....	51
4.5 Correlation Analysis .....	51
Table-6.....	51
Correlation .....	51
4.7 Regression Analysis.....	53
Table-8 .....	53
Model Summary.....	53
4.8 Anova.....	53
Table-10 .....	53
Anova.....	53
4.9 Coefficients .....	54
Table-11 .....	54
Coefficients .....	54
4.10 Data Findings .....	54
CHAPTER 5 .....	56
DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATIONS.....	56
5.1. Chapter Overview .....	56
5.2 Discussion.....	56

5.3 Conclusion .....	58
5.4 Future Recommendation.....	60
References.....	61
Questionnaire .....	65
Brand Commitment.....	66
Brand love.....	66
Brand Awareness .....	67
Brand Loyalty .....	67