## Analysis of framing strategies of 2018 Elections in Dawn and Daily Express



Neha Imtiaz

Enrollment No: 01-258172-006

\_\_\_\_\_

Signature of the Student
MS Scholar
Department of Media Studies

Signature of the Supervisor

Dr. Shabbir Hussain

Senior Assistant Professor

Department of Media Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences
Bahria University, Islamabad

## Framing Pakistan National Election 2018

## **Contents**

1.1 Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Problem Statement	7
1.3 Significance of the Study	8
1.4 Research Objectives	8
2.1 Literature Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Research Questions	22
3.1 Theoratical Framework	23
4.1Research Methods	24
4.2 Sampling	27
4.3 Content Categorisation	
Scheme	25
5.1 Discussion	36
6.1 References	39

## Abstract

This study was designed to analyze the framing strategies applied by leading Pakistani newspapers in the 2018 elections six months prior election period. Entmans(1993) framing theory was used to define the frames. Content analysis technique was applied for the analysis of the news stories presented in the front and back pages of the selected newspapers i.e. Dawn (English) and Daily Express (Urdu). The study unleashes the fact that both the newspapers were highly focused on covering the Problem Definition frame. Very little coverage was given to the Evaluation frame. And moderate coverage was given to Explanation and Solution frame. Newspapers were focused on stating and reporting the problems in very few cases they devised a solution.

Keywords: Framing, Framing Strategies, Media, Elections 2018, Dawn, Daily Express