EXPLORATION OF OPTICAL PROPERTIES TO ENHANCE THE ACCURACY IN IMAGE ACQUISITION FOR 3D MEASUREMENT IN MICROMETER RANGE



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v

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Abstract

This research is done for finding the variation in edge location with changing light intensity, the basis for this research is that when light is shone on an object and if the intensity is varied it causes the variation of pixel intensity, which in turn is the basis for some pixels to have lower light intensities then the threshold value and thus those pixels will not become a part of edge, resulting in variation of edge location. This will be the cause for the error in the reading if object's dimensional accuracy is required, as experiments are performed for investigation of optical properties to have better accuracy thus the variation in a single pixel of a calibrated image will become the cause of bigger error when worked for length ranging in micro meters. Programs for edge detection and for plotting graphs will be used, data will be acquired from images that are captured during this Thesis by varying light intensity of the sources that are available, measurement of light intensities will be done by LUX meter, this experiment is divided in two parts one is of edge variation measurement with images containing test objects placed side by side and the other experiment which contains a scratch on test objects and the images are processed with individual materials. This research has contributed by providing data obtained though experiments for selection of light for 3D analysis, also data shows that how different lights has their affects on various surfaces.

Table of Contents

Chapter Title

	Approval For Examination	ïi
	Authors Declaration	iii
	Plagiarism Undertaking	iv
	Acknowledgment	v
	Abstract	vi
	Table of Contents	vii
	List of Figures	х
	List of Tables	xvii
	List of Abbreviations	xviii
	List of Symbols	xix
1	INTRODUCTION	1
-	1.1 Overview	4
	1.2 Background	
	1.3 Problem Statement	
	1.4 Objectives	
	1.5 Scope Assumption and Limitations	8
	1.6 Experimental Model	
	1.6.1 Equipment For Experiment	
	1.6.2 Experiment algorithm for experiment	
	1.7 Motivation	
		12
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	.14
	2.1 Related Work	15
3	METHODOLOGY	20

	3.1	Metho	d	20
	3.2	Exper	imental Setup And Design Number 1	23
		3.2.1	Specification Of Experiment	26
		3.2.2	Experimental Setup And Design Number 2	29
	3.3	Impor	tance of These Experiment	31
4	PR	OGR	AMS FOR EDGE DETECTION	32
	4.1	Progra	am For Experiment No. 1	33
		4.1.1	Experiment No. 1 Program Flow Chart	33
		4.1.2	Flow Chart For Graph Making Program	37
		4.1.3	Experiment No. 1 Program Algorithm	37
		4.1.4	Experiment No. 1 Program Description	39
	4.2	am For Experiment No. 2	46	
		4.2.1	Experiment No. 2 Program Flow Chart	47
		4.2.2	Experiment No. 2 Program Algorithm	51
		4.2.3	Experiment No. 2 Program Description	53
5	RE	SULT	S AND COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS	58
	5.1	Resul	t Polished Steel Experiment no. 1	59
		5.1.1	Polished Steel And Aluminum Warm Light	63
		5.1.2	Polished Steel And Aluminum Blue Light	65
		5.1.3	Polished Steel And Aluminum Red Light	67
	5.2	Resul	t Unpolished Steel And Aluminum Experiment no. 1	69
		5.2.1	Unpolished Steel And Aluminum White Light	69
		5.2.2	Unpolished Steel And Aluminum Warm Light	71
		5.2.3	Unpolished Steel And Aluminum Blue Light	73
		5.2.4	Unpolished Steel And Aluminum Red Light	74

viii

		5.2.5	Comparative Analysis And Reasoning For Responses Of	
			Polished Steel And Aluminum, Unpolished Steel And Aluminum	76
	5.3	Result	Polished Steel Experiment No. 2	80
	5.4	Result	Polished Steel Experiment no. 2	81
	5.5	Result	Polished Aluminum Experiment no. 2	84
	5.6	Result	Unpolished Steel Experiment no. 2	87
	5.7	Result	Unpolished Aluminum Experiment no. 2	89
6 CONCLUSION		NCLU	ISION	94
U				
	6.1	Best L	ight For 3D Scanning	94
	6.2	Future	Work	95
	6.3	Experi	ment Repetition Chances	97
		Ref	erences	99
AI	A.1	dix A: Exper	Data Experiment No. 11riment Number. 1 Program	00 100
	A.2	Exper	$\mathbf{riment \ No. \ 1 \ Data} \dots \dots$	108
Aı	ppene B.1	dix B: Exper	Data Experiment No. 2 1 riment No. 2 Program 1	76 176
	B.2	Data	for Experiment No. 2	180