THE IMPACT OF MANAGEMENT CONTROL ON WORKERS' PERFORMANCE IN BANKING SECTOR OF KARACHI

By REBAM ASLAM 54634

A thesis presented to the Department of Management Sciences, Bahria University Karachi Campus, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the MBA Degree



HRM
SPRING, 2019

Bahria University Karachi Campus



MBA Thesis 2nd Half-Semester Progress Report& Thesis Approval Statement

Supervisor – Student Meeting Record

S#	Date	Place of Meeting	Topic Discussed	Signature of Student
1	3-04-19	Cubical	Critical transework	Reban
2	20-05-19	Cubical.	Lileidur review	leban
3	1-06-19	Cubica	Hypothesis	Rebans

2 20 -	05-19	Cubica.	1	udu reve	W	lesan	
3 1-	06 - 19	Cubical	H	ypotheris		Rebans	
APPROVAL FOR EXAMINATION							
Candidate	's Name:	Rebam	Aslam	Registra	ation No.:	54634	
Thesis Title: THE IMPACT OF MANAGEMENT CONTROL ON WORKERS'							
PERFORM	IANCE I	N BANKING	SECTOR OF K.	ARACHI.			
I hereby cer	tify that t	the above cand	lidate's thesis ha	s been completed	i to my satisf	action and, to	
				on for examinati			
				software and for			
that is with	in the per	missible limit	set by the HEC	for the MBA th	esis. I have a	lso found the	
thesis in a fo	ormat rec	ognized by the	Department of	Management Scient	ences.		
		Ju.	\				
Supervisor	's Signat	ure:)	Date	04-0	7-2019	
Supervisor	's Name:		M. Farag				
HoD's Sig	nature:			7 · * Da	te: 4 1	ly 20/9	

Dedication

Wholeheartedly this study is dedicated to my beloved parents, they have always been my source of inspiration and strengthen me when I thought of giving up and gave me strength to reach for the stars and to chase my dreams, for the love and support throughout my life and they continually provide their spiritual, moral, emotional and financial support.

I would like to pay thanks to my supervisor for his support and guidance throughout this study and the confidence that he has built on me.

To my brothers, sisters, friends, relative, mentor and classmates who helped me out by sharing their words of advice and encouragement to finish this study.

And Lastly, I dedicated this report to my grandmother. Thank you for the guidance, power of mind, strength, protection and skills that she had put efforts in development. All of these I offer to them.

Acknowledgement

I would like to express my gratitude from core of my heart to the BAHRIA UNIVERSITY KARACHI CAMPUS for providing me the platform to present my thesis and would like to appreciate to all those who have provided me the possibility to complete this report. I would like to express special gratitude to my final year project supervisor Sir Sarfaraz whose contribution in suggestion was stimulating and encouraging and it helped me to coordinate my thesis especially in writing this report.

Furthermore, I would like to acknowledge with appreciation the key role of the colleagues who help me in filling the questionnaire by different bank and made me able to use all required equipment and the material that was necessary to complete the thesis. Special thanks to my classmates who helped me out in assembling the parts and gave suggestion about the different management control aspects. Last but not the least thanks to the head of department all the faculty members who were always available for helping out and spare their precious time and enlightened me with their valuable and thought provoking suggestion.

Abstract

Purpose: Using motivation crowding and self-determination theories, the study has aimed to examine the role of management control systems on employee performance in the private banks of Karachi, Pakistan.

Methodology: Total 274 responses were collected from the private banks of Karachi, Pakistan using five-point Likert scale questionnaire and convenience sampling technique. However, PLS-SEM using SmartPLS version 3.2.8 has been employed for data analysis including PLS algorithm, PLS bootstrapping and PLS blindfolding.

Findings: The results have shown that action controls and cultural controls have significantly positive impact on performance while personal controls and results controls have no relationship with performance. However, action control has most influence on performance followed by cultural control.

Limitations: First, the study focuses upon the organizations of Karachi, Pakistan only, which restricts the context of the study. Secondly, the sample size of the study is limited and cannot be generalized. Thirdly, the study restricted to the context of Pakistan. Moreover, the considered firms for analysis are also limited due to the lack of approach and time.

Implications:

Bank managers have to work on the development of their controls over the employees of the company. Mangers should also develop some of their controls over the results that are generated by their employees. Bank managers have to develop certain policies and set procedures in order to focus on the generated results.

Keywords: Action control, cultural control, result control, personal control, private banks, Pakistan.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Research Objective	3
1.4 Research Question	3
1.5 Significance of the study	3
1.6 Limitation of the study	4
CHAPTER 2	5
LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1 Theoretical Background	5
2.2 Empirical studies	5
2.3 Summary of literature Review	6
CHAPTER 3	16
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16
3.1 Research approach	16
3.2 Research purpose	17
3.3 Research design	17
3.4 Data sources	18
3.5 Target population	18
3.6 Sample size	18
3.7 Data collection Instrument	19
3 & Sampling technique	19

3.9 Statistical technique tools	19
3.10 Model Hypothesis	20
3.11 Research model	20
3.12 Ethical Consideration.	20
CHAPTER 4	22
DATA ANALYSIS	22
RESULTS	22
4.1 Pilot Study	22
4.2 Demographics statistics	22
4.3 Outer Loading	23
4.4 Convergent Validity	24
4.5 Discriminant Validity	25
4.6 Path Analysis	26
4.7 Predictive Relevance	27
CHAPTER 5	28
DISCUSSIONS	28
CHAPTER 6	29
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	29
6.1 Conclusion	29
6.2 Managerial Recommendations	29
6.3 Future Research	30
REFERNCES	31
APPENDIX.	36